$\qquad$

Change to logarithmic form:

1. $3^{4}=81$
2. $\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{-1}=4$
3. $11^{-2}=\frac{1}{121}$
4. $15^{1}=15$

## Change to exponential form:

5. $\log _{6} 216=3$
6. $\log _{1 / 4} 16=-2$
7. $\log _{16} \frac{1}{4}=-\frac{1}{2}$
8. $\log 1=0$

Sketch the graphs and answer the following questions.
9. $f(x)=3^{x}+1$


Domain $\qquad$
Range $\qquad$
Asymptote $\qquad$
Growth or Decay?
End Behavior:
10. $f(x)=\log (x+2)-1$


Domain $\qquad$
Range $\qquad$
Asymptote $\qquad$
x-intercept $\qquad$

Describe the transformations for each of the following functions (as compared to the parent function $f(x)=4^{x}$ ).
12. $f(x)=4^{x+1}-7$
13. $f(x)=4^{x}-1$
14. $f(x)=4^{x-1}$
15. $f(x)=4^{x}+3$

## Simplify:

16. $\ln e$
17. $\log 1$
18. $6 \log _{5} 125$
19. $\log _{7} 7^{-3 x}$
20. Let $f(x)=\log _{3} x$.
a) Complete the table of values using $f(x)$.

| $\mathbf{x}$ | $1 / 9$ | $1 / 3$ | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{y}$ |  |  |  |  |  |

b) Graph the points.

equal to.
d) Without using a calculator, what is the value of $f$ when $\mathrm{x}=1 / 27$ ?
e) Between what two integers is the value of $f(70)$ ? Explain your answer.

## Decide if each problem could be solved using an exponential model. Explain why or why not.

25. Martin borrows $\$ 5500$. The rate is set at $6 \%$ with continuous compounding.
A. How much does he owe at the end of 2 years?
B. Martin found a bank with a better interest rate of $5.5 \%$. How much less does he owe at the end of 2 years?
26. Gio runs at a constant rate of $6 \mathrm{miles} /$ hour for 5 hours. How far does she run?
27. What is the parent function of $y=2 \ln (x-2)+3$ ? What are the transformations?
28. A. $\log _{3}(x+8)=2-\log _{3}(x)$
b. $\log _{4}(2 x-3)=2$
c. $\ln 4 x=30$
